U U Mon '0 2 !

⊠ ''#\$%&' \$ ()*! + , -!./(\$%! ⊠O&1\$!''#\$%&' \$ ()*!.\$22! + 3\$44\$#!! ⊠5&#\$1)/#!/2!6)3' \$ ()!722, &#%*!8&99: !; /<4\$%!

= (>&(\$\$#&(>!6\$(,)/#%! |\@?@@\$#14, %%*!A\$9\$11, ! + , %&, B! |\&|<\$#14, %%*!5, (&\$4!C/&(%D&!

+, #&(\$!E#, (%@/#),)&/(F8/>&)&1%! +, (, >\$G\$()! @@=\$#14, %%*!H/((/#!I&((\$#):!))) $\boxtimes 8/<\$'14, \%\%*!A:, (!='G&)$#!$

8\$))\$#%!, ('!61&\$(1\$%! ⊠?@@\$#14, %%*!A/-, (\$!+&(,! ⊠8/<\$#14, %%*!J(,!61B, 2\$#!

∑5&#\$1)/#!/2!H/GG3(&1,)&/(%*!=#&(!K34)&! ∑HB, &#!/2!)B\$!; /, #'*!A\$&'!L&\$9\$#! ∑HB&\$2!/2!6), 22*!A:, (!JD,',!



.3' &1&, 4!7' M/1,)\$%*! ∑7#&, ((, !8\$9\$, 3!N!8\$, ' ! ∑1, : \$!./\$4%/(! □C#, : !H/3>B\$(/3#! ∑0\$M&(!0/B4\$%!

=M\$()!H//#' &(,)/#*! ∑5, (\$4: !=%@&(/P, !7G, :, ! !8\$, ' ! □ E, %%B, !E&4, D, G/(D34! □ .0A0!K&1D\$G! □ A:, (!; \$, (! □ E#&(&):!6/!

K/3% (>!, ('!A\$%!82\$!84, &/(*!+, 10\$(P&\$!1&(1D!

H/#@%!8&, &%/ (%*! 74&1&, !''/#)\$#!0&4, 4/9/%! 6, #, &74/ (%/!

6)3'\$()!6\$#M&1\$%!8&,‰/(*! ∑E#,M&%!8&9\$#G,(!!''/&1:!,('!4\$>&%4,)&/(! ∑A0;\$(!0/)B!!H/()\$()!,('!4&,&‰(>

∑=-\$13)&M\$!5&#\$1)/#*!./&&\$!74\$-, ('\$#!

\[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]
 \[
 \]

; \$11, !G/)&/(%!)/!, @@#/M\$!)B\$!G&(3)\$%?.5, (&\$4!%\$1/('%?+/)&/(!9#/3>B)!)/!, !M/)\$0!

EB\$!G/)&/(!@, %%\$%!!

; \$11, !G/)&/ (%!)/!, @@#/M\$!)B\$!, >\$(', R!J(, !%\$1/('%!+/)&/(!9#/3>B)!)/!, !M/)\$U!

EB\$!G/)&/(!@, %%\$%!<&)B!3(, (&G/3%!1/(%\$())!

[] + , -!1, 4%!2/#!, (!, G\$('G\$()!)/!, ''!, @@#/M, 4!/2!; \$(!0/)B!, ('!5, (&\$4!C/4&(%D&!)/!)B\$!2//'!, 'M&%/#:!1/GG&))\$\$!, %!, !' &%13%%/(!&)\$GQ!; \$11, !6\$1/('%Q! + /)&/(!@, %%\$%!<&)B!5, (&\$4!U9), &(&(>0!) \$(%1, %Q! + /)&/(!@, %%5%!<) \$(%1, %Q! + /)&/(!@, %%1) \$(%1, %Q! + /)&/(!@, %1) \$(%1, Q!

 $\label{eq:started_linear_started_l$

[17#&!1,4%\2/#!,(!,G\$('G\$()!)/!1B,(>\$!)B\$!%@\$4&(>!/2!B\$#!(,G\$0!u) V !

- ļ
- ! [|H/(/#!1,4%!2/#!,(!,G\$('G\$()!)/!1B,(>\$!)B\$!%@\$4&(>!/2!B&!(,G\$0!u V !
- ! [0\$M&(!1, 4%!2/#!, (!, G\$('G\$()!)/!1B, (>\$!)B\$!%@\$4&(>!/2!B&!(, G\$0!]
- i 🗌 i

"/%)@/(\$!'&%13%%&/(! A\$1\$%%! 7'c/3#(! 63%@\$('!)B\$!#34\$%! A\$2\$#!)/!,!1/GG&))\$\$! 8,:!/(!)B\$!),94\$!

 $\begin{array}{l} + 174\%) \$\#!Xf) B!/\#!Wd! \label{eq:stars} \\ g/\#) B!; \ , \#9\$13\$!W]^{)B}!1/3\#): \ , \#' \ ! \end{array}$

5, (&\$4!G, D\$%!, !G/)&/(!)/!, 'c/3#(!,)!X]*UWR!J(, !%\$1/(' %0!EB\$!G/)&/(!&%!9#/3>B)!)/!, !M/)\$R!@, %%\$%!<&)B! 3(, (&G/3%!1/(%\$()0!EB\$!G\$\$)&(>!, 'c/3#(%!6,)3#', :R!6\$@)\$G9\$#!XeR!WUWW0! ! ! A\$%@\$1)234:!639G&))\$'R!

!

A: , (!JD, ', R!76H + 7!HB&\$2!/2!6), 22!